



Superior insight | Better decisions | Healthier turf

GMANZ – NZGCSA

Summit and Fine Turf Seminar

Soil Moisture Management using POGO

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Agronomist | Product Development Manager

Guilherme Barcellos

- Agronomist
- Living on this side of the world for the last 4 years
- Varied background at Golf Courses, Stadiums, Parks, Irrigation Design, Precision Agriculture
- Turf Breeding/Evaluation
Agronomist at Kimihia Research Centre

How can POGO help golf courses make every drop count?

TURFHEALTH
FIRMNESS **BALLSPEED**
TRANSPIRATION
PHOTOSYNTHESIS **COOLING**
CHEMICAL **POSITIONING**
NUTRIENT **UPTAKE** **GROWTH**
PLAYABILITY **POROSITY**
LIMITED **RESOURCE**
LANDSCAPE **FEATURE**

Water

TURFHEALTH
FIRMNESS **BALLSPEED**
TRANSPIRATION
PHOTOSYNTHESIS **COOLING**
CHEMICAL **POSITIONING**
NUTRIENT **UPTAKE** **GROWTH**
PLAYABILITY **POROSITY**
LANDSCAPE **FEATURE**
LIMITED **RESOURCE**

Irrigation

How much?

When?

Where?

Irrigation is a data driven process

Subjective

- Turf Appearance
- Resistance to penetration
- Feel

Objective

- Weather Forecast
- Local weather station
- Measure
- Estimate (SOIL MOISTURE SENSORS)

Data Quality

Calibration of the method

- How good is the information?
- How consistent is the data?
- Should I trust it?
- Same for the entire property?

Work flow



```
graph LR; A[Observe] --> B[Analyse]; B --> C[Make Informed Decision];
```

Observe

Analyse

Make
Informed
Decision

A systematic approach

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POGO Pro+



TurfPro
Mobile



TurfPro
Cloud

POGO Pro+



NEW ZONE
PGA CENTENARY

Creating Zone

Zone Details

Name

Zone Type

Green

Turf Details

Grass Type

Unknown

Root Zone Type

Unknown

17 Green Boundary
PGA CENTENARY

METHOD 1

Start and Walk

Auto collect GPS positions as you walk around the zone parameter

METHOD 2

Point by Point

Make a polygon one point at a time. Perfect for squared areas, or in areas with poor GPS reception.

17 Green Boundary
PGA CENTENARY

Walking

Currently walking the zone boundary. If you need a break, press PAUSE. When complete, press STOP. You will have a chance to review your work.

Logged points: 11

17 Green Boundary
PGA CENTENARY

Walking

Currently walking the zone boundary. If you need a break, press PAUSE. When complete, press STOP. You will have a chance to review your work.

Logged points: 19

17 Green Boundary
PGA CENTENARY

Walking

Currently walking the zone boundary. If you need a break, press PAUSE. When complete, press STOP. You will have a chance to review your work.

Logged points: 42

17 Green Boundary
PGA CENTENARY

Updating Zone Boundary

Reposition

17 Green Boundary
PGA CENTENARY

at the bottom

Other Tools

Smooth Boundary

Will iron out rough or jagged edges. Not recommended for boundaries with very few points

Redraw Boundary

Zone Boundary

Number of Points
48

Approach
Set

Area
5649.5 ft²

Parameter Length
1722.0 feet

Zone Warnings

Dial in your optimal conditions for moisture, EC, and more

17 Green Boundary
PGA CENTENARY

COMPLETE

If satisfied with your new boundary, press SAVE. Otherwise, DISCARD and start again.

DISCARD

17 Green
PGA CENTENARY

Updating Zone

Zone

Name

17 Green

Status

Zone Type

Green

Grass Type

Poa / Bentgrass Mix

Root Zone Type

USGA Specification

Zone Boundary

Number of Points
48

Approach
Set

Area
5649.5 ft²

Parameter Length
1722.0 feet

Zone Warnings

Dial in your optimal conditions for moisture, EC, and more

Sprinklers

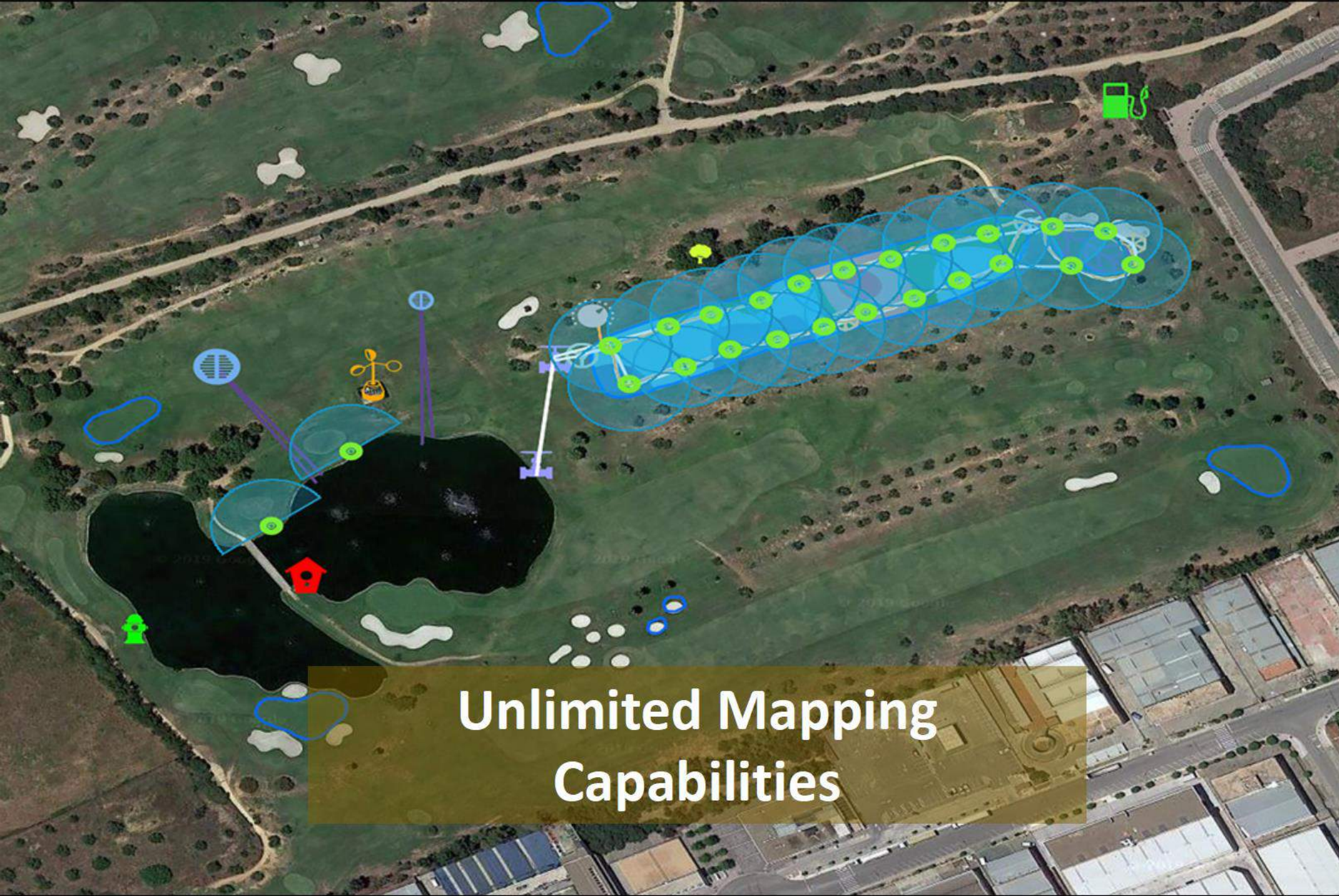
17G-MR

17G-BM

17G-ML

17G-FL

17G-FR



Unlimited Mapping
Capabilities

	Basemap
	Layers
	Irrigation
	Sprinklers (34)
	Sprinkler Patterns
	Main Valves (2)
	Aux Valves (2)
	Quick Coupler Valves(2)
	Irrigation Controllers(1)
	Irrigation Lines (3)
	Drain Lines (13)
	LV Irrigation Wire (1)
	2-Wire (0)
	AC Electric Wires (0)
	Waffle Pipes (0)
	Pump Stations (1)
	Small Catch Basins (1)
	Large Catch Basins (1)
	Drain Valves (0)
	Isolation Valves (0)
	Curb-Stop Valves (0)
	Water Meters (0)
	Backflow Preventers (0)
	Custom Layers
	New Feature
	Boundary
	Measure



CSV

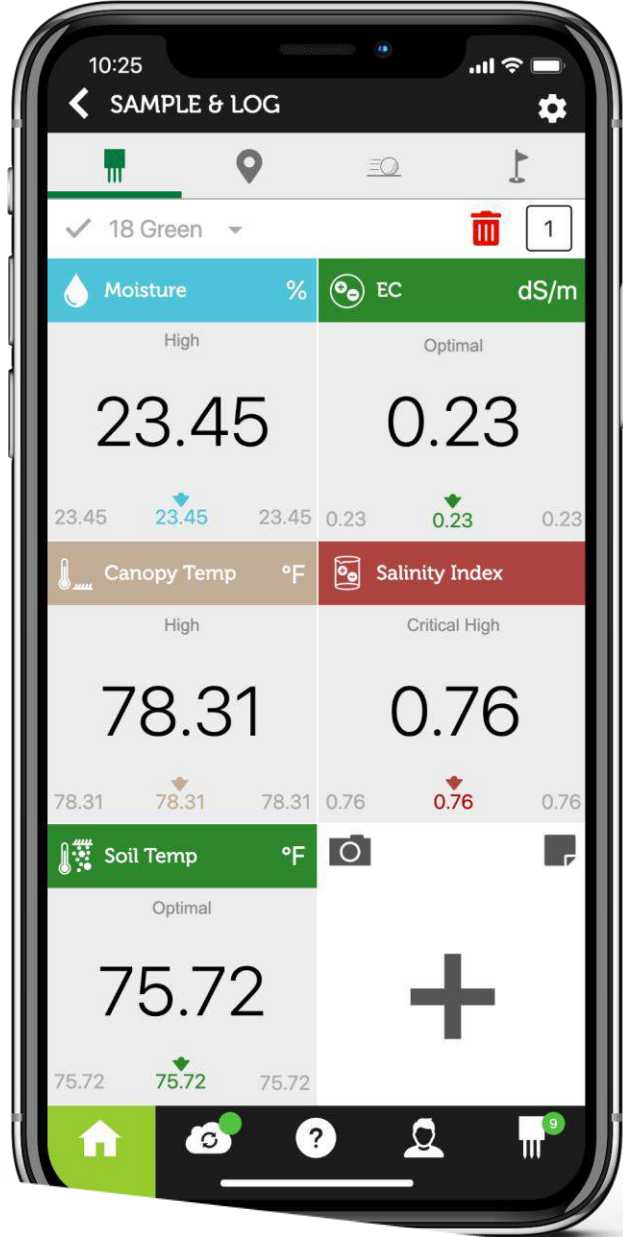
PDF

Zone	Area (m²)
Browntop Demonstration Green	490.18
Field 3	9203.06
Front lawn	388.48
Golf fairway	1680.16
Golf Green	251.55
Putting	349.09
Rugby Field	2123.72
Tee	144.25
8 total	



Multi-Parameter

- Moisture (VWC)
- Electroconductivity (EC)
- Salinity Index (EC vs VWC)
- Canopy Temperature
- Soil Temperature
- GPS position



Multi-Parameter

- Moisture (VWC)
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- Canopy Temperature
- Soil Temperature
- GPS position



CURRENT ZONE

12 Green

VISUAL INSIGHT

POGO Spec

Nov 17, 2015 Set 1

November 17, 2015 12:09 PM Dataset 1 14 Samples

Click the boxes below for Visual Insight.

Moisture - Optimal 42 ↑ 19 ↓

32 %

Distribution Uniformity 74.73

Turf Performance 10

22.00 28.00

Critical Low Low

33.00 39.00

High Critical High

Save Warnings Copy + Save

EC - Optimal 0.46 ↑ 0.16 ↓

0.27 dS/m

Distribution Uniformity 69.32

Turf Performance 10

Temperature - Optimal 72.3 ↑ 70.7 ↓

71.5 °F

Turf Performance 10

Salinity Index - Low 1.1 ↑ 0.84 ↓

0.84

Turf Performance 10

Edit POGO Samples



- Basemap
- Layers
- Irrigation
- New Feature
- Boundary



November 17, 2015 12:06 PM

Set 1
Carmen

Moisture - Critically High 42 %

EC - Critically High 0.35 dS/m

Temperature - Optimal 71.9 °F

Salinity Index - Low 0.83

Move Delete

Start Date

Jul 4, 2015

End Date

Jul 31, 2015

Zones

01 Green

Attributes

Moisture

☒ Avg
 ☐ Min
 ☐ Max

EC

☐ Avg
 ☐ Min
 ☐ Max

Temperature

☐ Avg
 ☐ Min
 ☐ Max

Salinity Index

☐ Avg
 ☐ Min
 ☐ Max

Plot Datasets

☒ Together
 ☐ Separate

Chart Per Zone

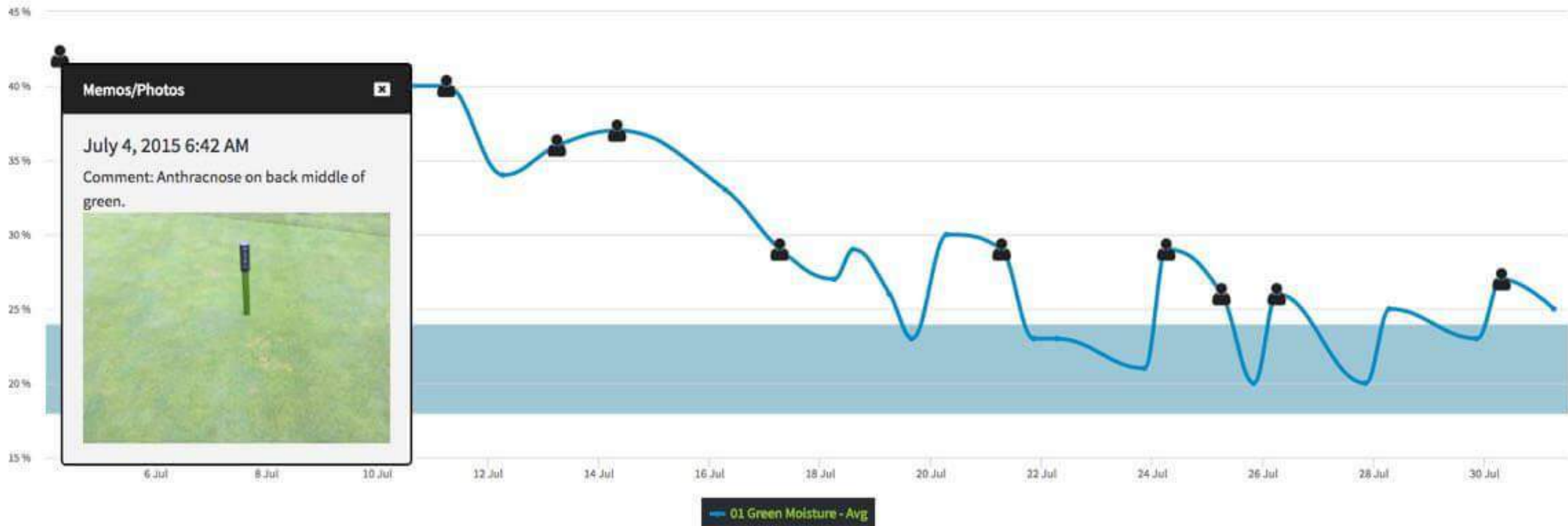
☐ Yes
 ☒ No

Plot Optimal Range

☐ None
 ☒ Moisture
 ☐ EC
 ☐ Temperature
 ☐ Salinity Index

Victory Hills Golf Course

2015-07-04 - 2015-07-31



POGO Data

CSV

Zone	Sample Date	Dataset	Moisture - Avg (%)
01 Green	2015-07-04 06:42:06	1	42
01 Green	2015-07-05 06:27:46	1	37
01 Green	2015-07-07 06:09:33	1	33
01 Green	2015-07-08 06:25:11	1	39
01 Green	2015-07-09 07:04:04	1	36
01 Green	2015-07-10 06:17:30	1	40



Visual Insight Type

POGO

Spec

Date Type

Single

Range

Date



May 1, 2017

Dataset

All

POGO Attributes



Moisture



EC



Temperature



Salinity Index

Zones



Search...

All Zone Types

Select all

Unselect all

01 Green

02 Green

03 Green

04 Green

05 Green

06 Green

07 Green

08 Green

09 Green

10 Green

11 Green

12 Green

17 Green



EC - Optimal

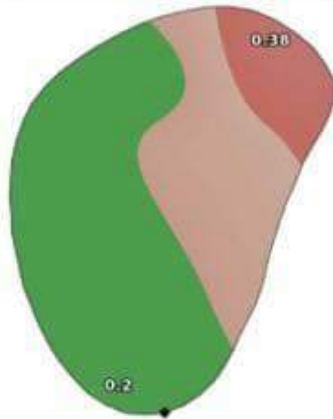
0.27 dS/m

Distribution Uniformity

76.7

Turf Performance

↑ 98



May 1, 2017 7:35 AM

Dataset 1 - 11 Samples

18 Green



EC - Optimal

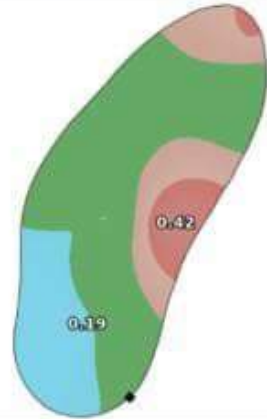
0.24 dS/m

Distribution Uniformity

79.04

Turf Performance

↓ 100



May 1, 2017 9:04 AM

Dataset 1 - 13 Samples

19 Green



EC - High

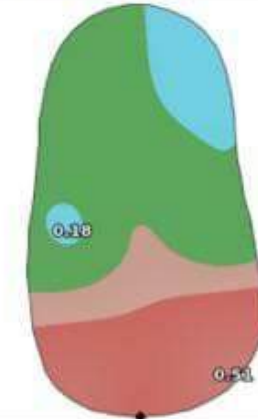
0.3 dS/m

Distribution Uniformity

62.18

Turf Performance

↑ 92



May 1, 2017 10:24 AM

Dataset 1 - 8 Samples

20 Green



EC - Optimal

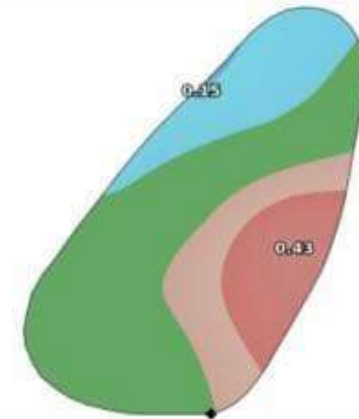
0.26 dS/m

Distribution Uniformity

64.13

Turf Performance

↑ 99



May 1, 2017 7:00 AM

Dataset 1 - 11 Samples

21 Chaquita Green



EC - Optimal

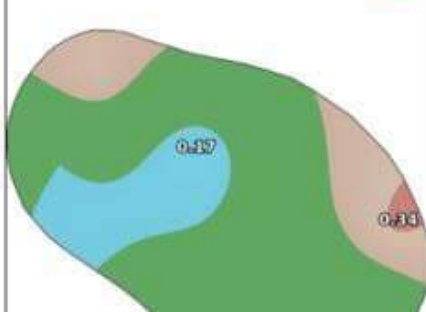
0.23 dS/m

Distribution Uniformity

77.51

Turf Performance

↓ 100



22 Large Putting Green



EC - High

0.28 dS/m

Distribution Uniformity

67.7

Turf Performance

↑ 97



23 Chipper 1 Green



EC - Optimal

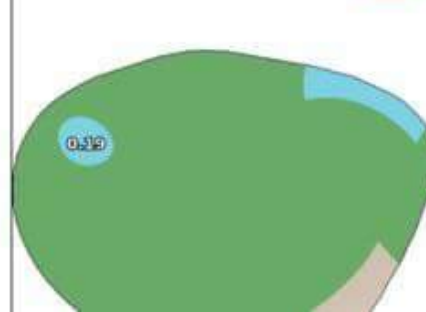
0.23 dS/m

Distribution Uniformity

85.19

Turf Performance

↓ 100



24 Chipper 18 Green



EC - Optimal

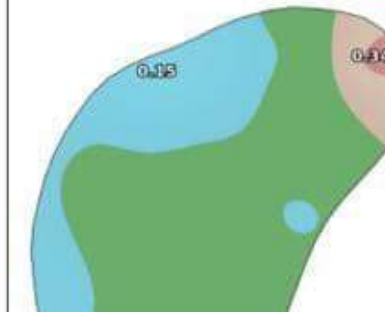
0.23 dS/m

Distribution Uniformity

75.37

Turf Performance

↓ 100

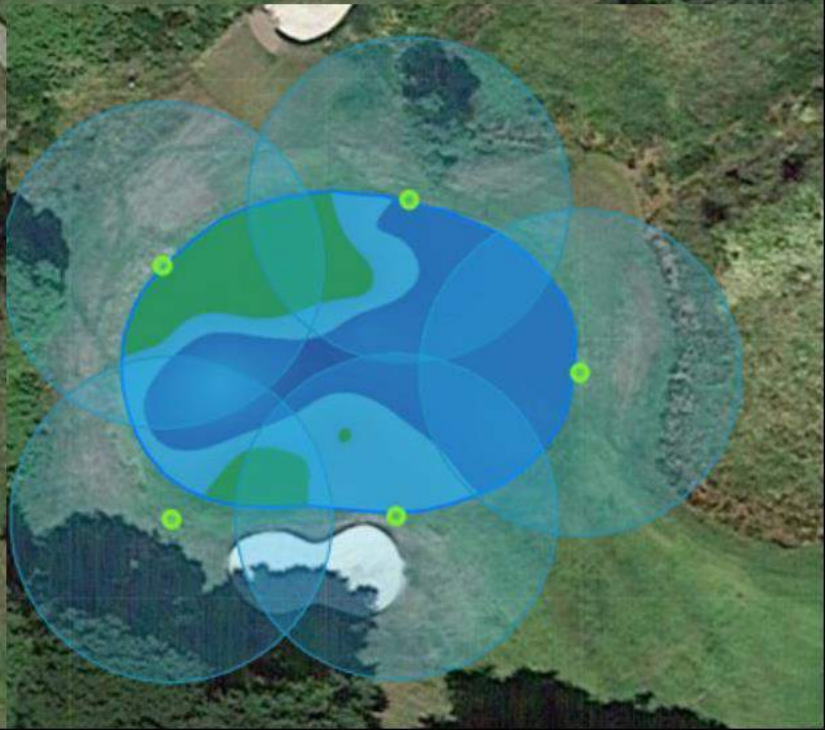
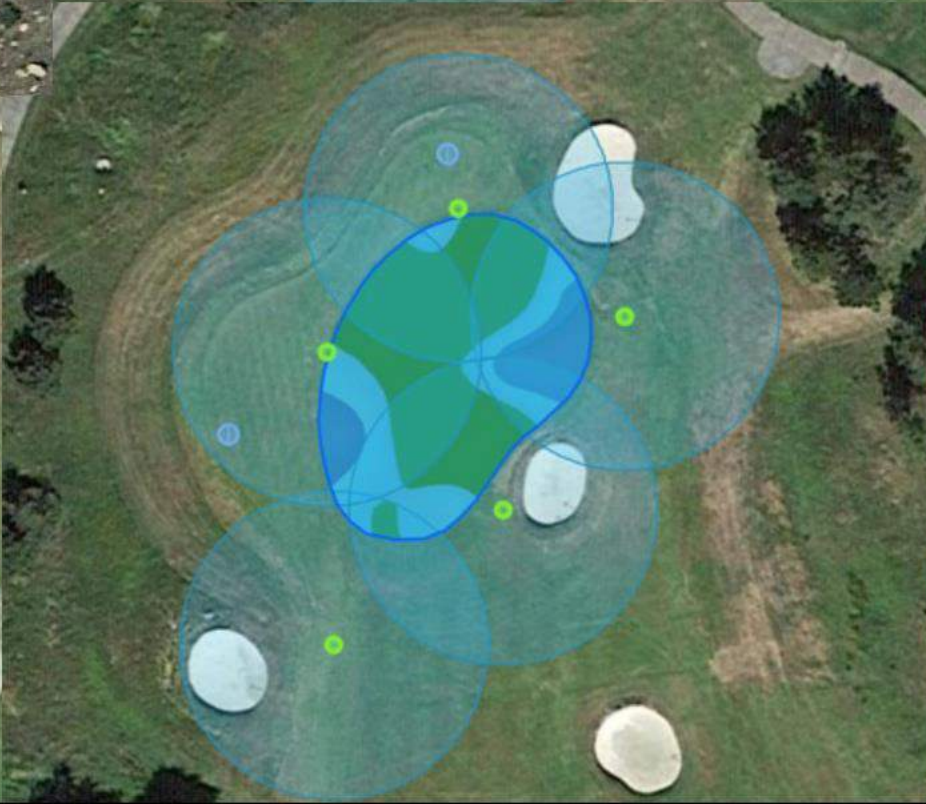
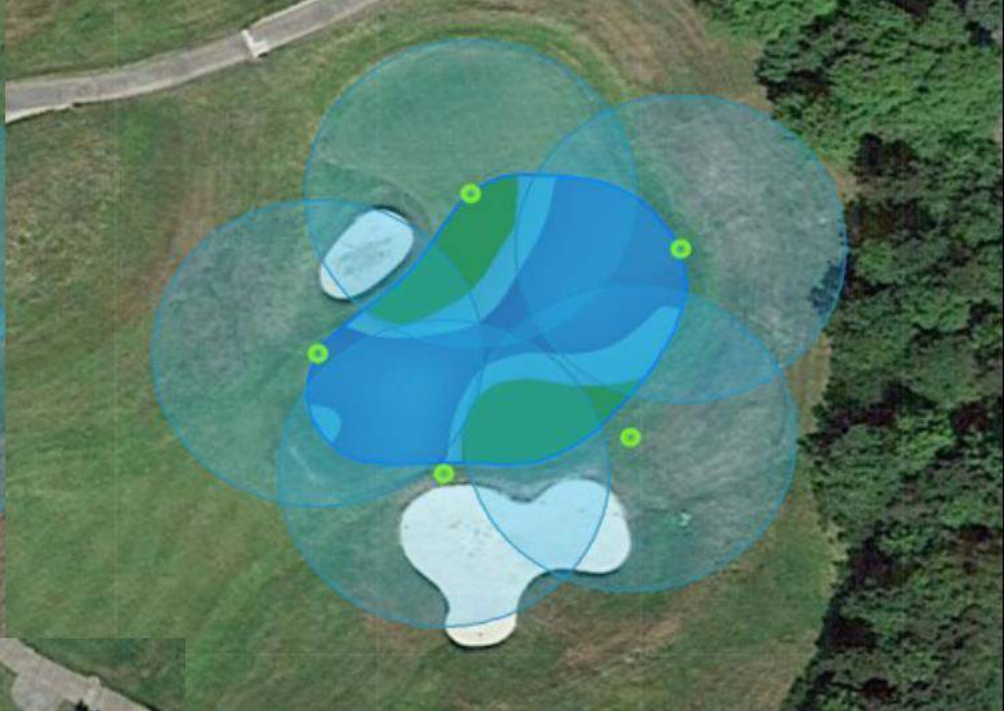
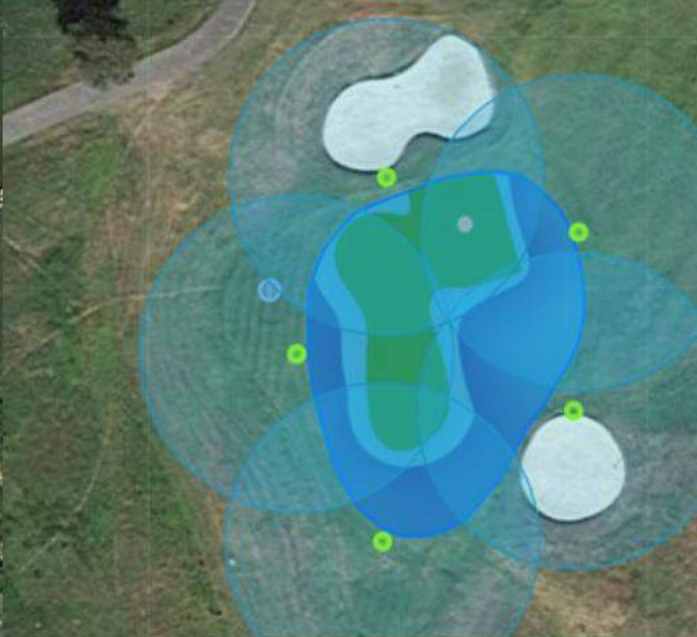
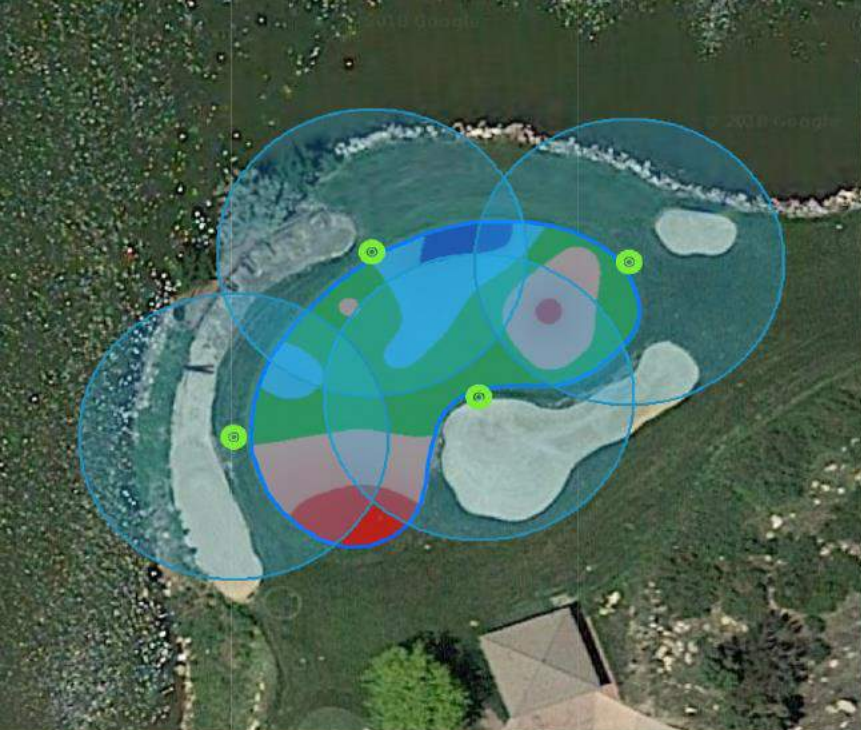


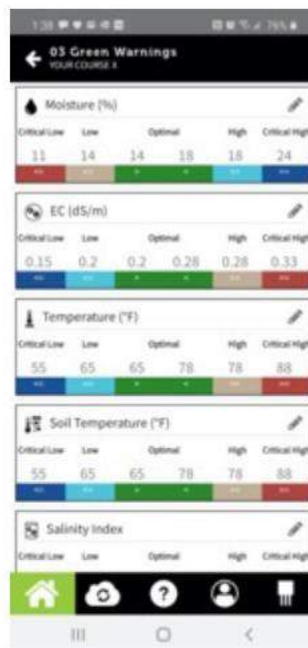
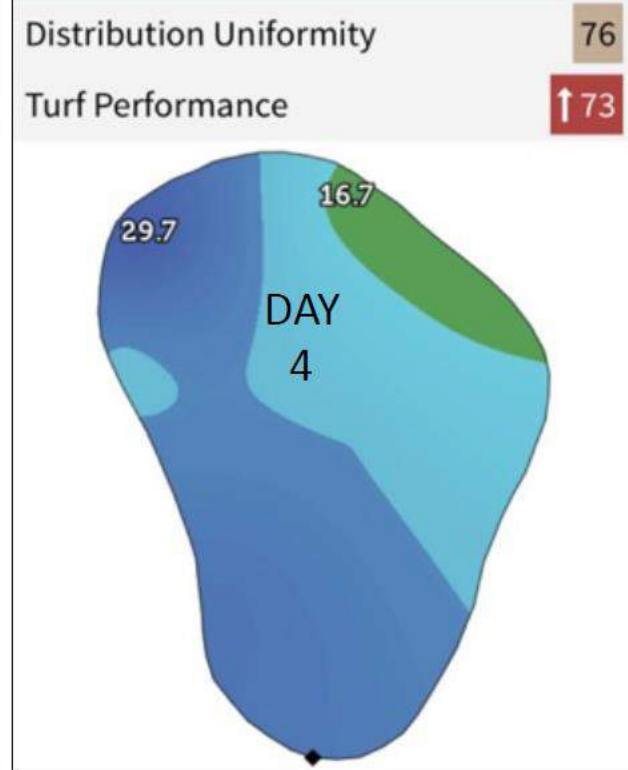
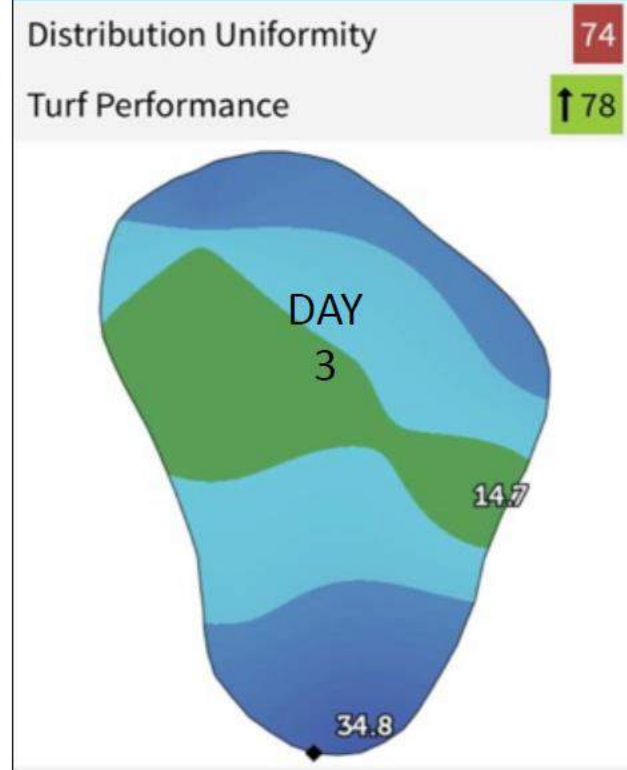
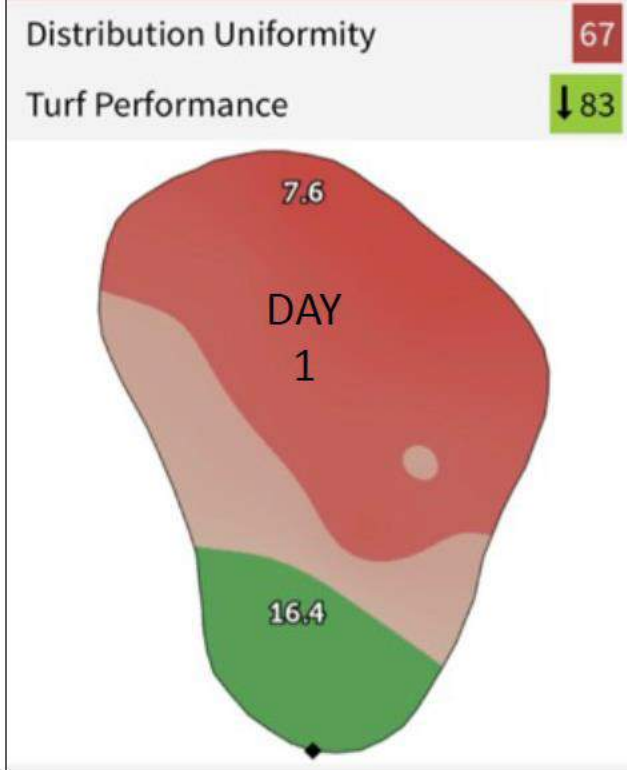
Distribution Uniformity

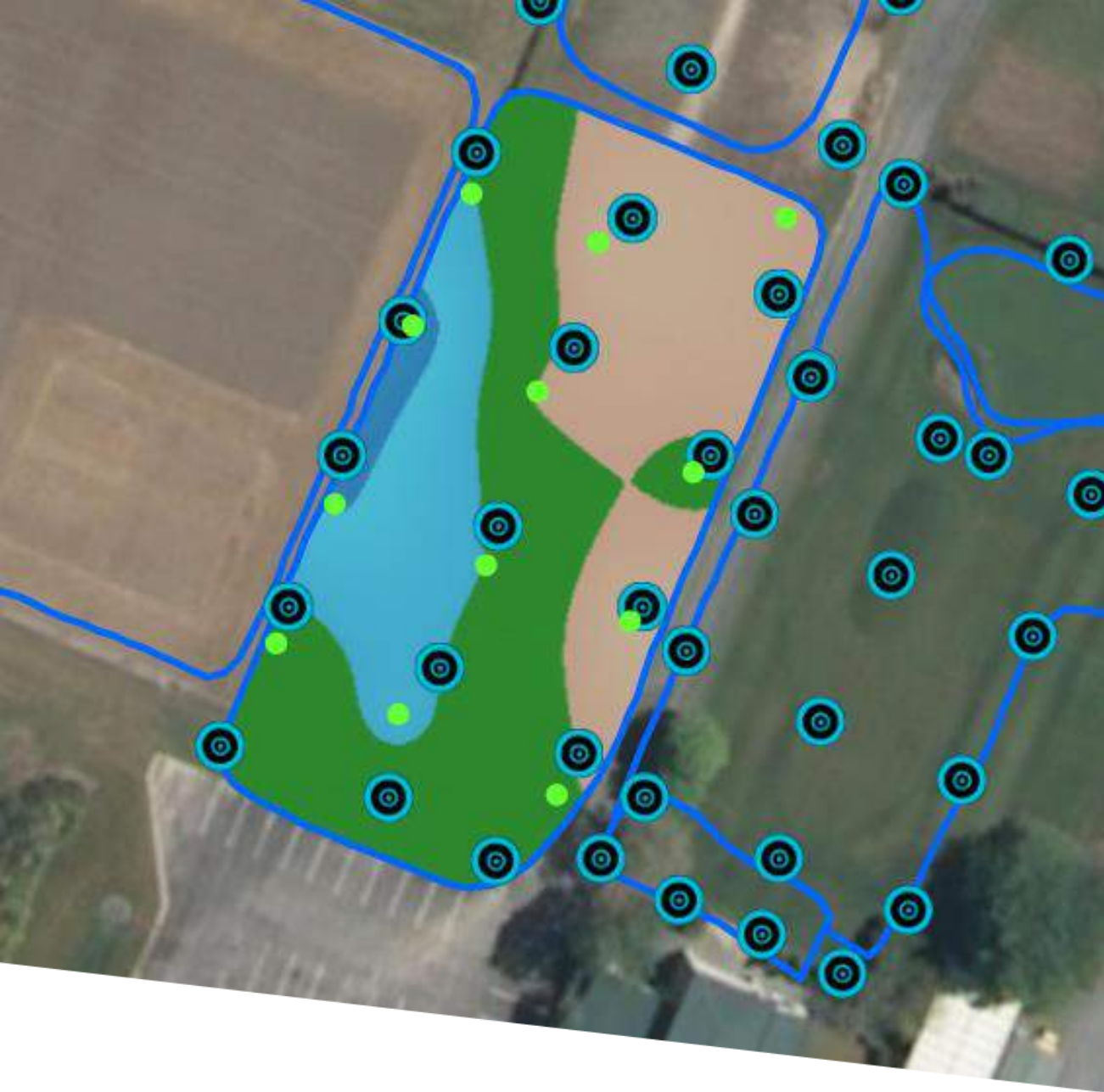
There is a big difference from the Irrigation System DU and the Soil Moisture DU

Influencing Factors:

- Topography
- Water Infiltration
- Compaction
- Hydrophobicity
- Organic Matter







How many points do I need to collect?

The more sophisticated the system is the more data points will need to be collected in order to fully utilize the potential of the system.

Be mindful of your water management zones sizes.

How many points do I need to collect?

- 9 to 18 points per putting green
- Randomly sample fairways and other large turf areas – 18 to 24 points
- Monitoring properly requires a representative sample set of the area



Keep an as-built map

Sample zones

Visualise the results

Track changes over time

Create auditable records

Future upgrades

- More sensors are currently being developed and tested
- Integration with irrigation controllers
- More functionalities on the TurfPro Cloud

The only way to make every drop count is to account for every drop.

Thank you.

***Any
Questions?***



Superior insight | Better decisions | Healthier turf

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